

# ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK MEMBER FACT SHEET



Total ADB operations in 2021 amounted to \$22.8 billion, with cofinancing of \$12.9 billion.

## SINGAPORE: SHAREHOLDING AND VOTING POWER

**Number of shares held:**

36,120 (0.34% of total shares)

**Votes:**

75,234 (0.57% of total membership, 0.87% of total regional membership)

**\*Overall capital subscription:**

\$505.53 million

**\*Paid-in capital subscription:**

\$25.28 million

\*United States dollar figures are valued at rate as of 31 December 2021.

## SINGAPORE

Asia and the Pacific is facing enormous challenges caused by the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic and climate change, that have imposed disproportionate burdens on the poor and vulnerable. The Asian Development Bank (ADB) is working to ensure a green, resilient, and inclusive recovery that will strengthen the region against future shocks and build sustainable prosperity. Central to this is support for climate change adaptation and improving disaster risk management. In October 2021, ADB elevated its climate financing ambition to its developing member countries (DMCs) to \$100 billion from 2019–2030.

With finance and knowledge, ADB is supporting high-quality green and digital infrastructure by attracting private investment, rebuilding smartly, and closing the digital divide. ADB focuses on addressing inequality including by closing the gender gap, and investing in health, education, and social protection. Helping the region improve its domestic resource mobilization is key to this. Meanwhile, ADB is strengthening cooperation and integration within the region to enable better future linkages in areas ranging from trade to health.

Singapore is a founding member of ADB. It has provided \$505.53 million in capital subscription to ADB. It has also contributed and committed \$32.18 million to Special Funds since becoming a member.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO SPECIAL FUNDS RESOURCES

Singapore contributes to the Asian Development Fund (ADF) and the Technical Assistance Special Fund (TASF). The ADF provides grants to ADB's lower-income developing member countries. The TASF provides technical assistance grants to developing member countries to help prepare projects and undertake technical or policy studies.

**Contributions:**

ADF (committed): \$28 million

TASF (committed): \$4.18 million



To date, 2,082 goods, works, and related services contracts worth \$680.52 million and 449 consulting contracts worth \$141.49 million have been awarded to contractors and suppliers from Singapore. In 2021, 26 consulting contracts worth \$18.27 million have been awarded.

As of 31 December 2021, Singapore had 18 international staff in ADB (11 men and 7 women), which represents 1.35% of the total international staff, including 4 senior staff members.

**Nonsovereign operations.** Some of ADB's nonsovereign operations involving entities in Singapore are as follows:

Loans to a bank in Viet Nam alongside United Overseas Bank; and a finance company in the People's Republic of China where NewQuest Asia Fund IV is a shareholder. In response to COVID-19, ADB lent to a renewable energy company in India where First Solar FE Holdings Pte Ltd. is a contractor; and a hospital service project in India sponsored by Temasek. ADB and GIC invested equity in a dairy company in Indonesia. DBS Bank co-invested in a regional infrastructure mobilization project, and participates in ADB's Supply Chain Finance program.

## FINANCING PARTNERSHIPS

Financing partnerships enable ADB's partner governments or their agencies, multilateral institutions, and private organizations to participate in ADB projects. The additional funds may be in the form of loans and grants, technical assistance, and nonsovereign cofinancing.

Singapore's cofinancing commitments from 1 January 2017 to 31 December 2021 comprised:

### Projects

- Nonsovereign: \$495.69 million for 9 projects

A list of projects cofinanced by Singapore is available at [www.adb.org/what-we-do/financing-partnerships/sovereign-financing#donor-countries](http://www.adb.org/what-we-do/financing-partnerships/sovereign-financing#donor-countries).

**Trust funds.** ADB manages trust funds established through financing agreements initially from single donors targeting specific sectors. It has been increasingly switching to thematic trust funds and financing partnership facilities that link various forms of assistance to support priority areas such as water, clean energy, regional cooperation and integration, urban sector financing, and health.

## Singapore's Share of Procurement Contracts for Loan, Grant, and Technical Assistance Projects

Item	Goods, Works, and Related Services	
	Amount (\$ million)	% of Total
2020	3.19	0.01
2021	-	-
<b>Cumulative (as of 31 Dec 2021)</b>	<b>680.52</b>	<b>0.29</b>

  

Item	Consulting Services	
	Amount (\$ million)	% of Total
2020	7.38	1.01
2021	18.27	2.62
<b>Cumulative (as of 31 Dec 2021)</b>	<b>141.49</b>	<b>0.95</b>

  

Item	Total Procurement	
	Amount (\$ million)	% of Total
2020	10.57	0.04
2021	18.27	0.11
<b>Cumulative (as of 31 Dec 2021)</b>	<b>822.01</b>	<b>0.33</b>

- = nil.

## Top 5 Contractors/Suppliers from Singapore Involved in Goods, Works, and Related Services Contracts under ADB Loan and Grant Projects, 1 January 2017–31 December 2021

Contractor/Supplier	Sector	Contract Amount (\$ million)
Comin Asia Pte.	ENE	6.76
Grundfos (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.	ANR	2.90
ITE Education Services (ITEES)	EDU	0.86
ZICOM Equipment Pte. Ltd.	ENE	0.58
National University of Singapore	EDU	0.56
Others		2.36
<b>Total</b>		<b>14.03</b>

ANR = agriculture, natural resources, and rural development; EDU = education; ENE = energy.  
Note: Numbers may not sum precisely because of rounding.

## Top 5 Consultants from Singapore Involved in Consulting Services Contracts under ADB Loan, Grant, and Technical Assistance Projects, 1 January 2017–31 December 2021

Consultant	Sector	Contract Amount (\$ million)
ITE Education Services Pte. Ltd.	EDU	11.59
Finnish Consulting Group Asia Pte. Ltd.	ANR, MUL, PSM, WUS	7.44
ICEM Asia Consulting Pte. Ltd.	ANR, WUS	7.16
Mott Macdonald Singapore Pte. Ltd.	MUL, PSM, WUS	4.51
PricewaterhouseCoopers Advisory Services Pte. Ltd.	MUL, WUS	2.44
Individual Consultants		4.36
Others		12.54
<b>Total</b>		<b>50.04</b>

ANR = agriculture, natural resources, and rural development; EDU = education; MUL = multisector; PSM = public sector management; WUS = water and other urban infrastructure and services.

## Investment Projects Cofinanced with Singapore, 1 January 2017–31 December 2021

Member	Project	ADB Amount <sup>a</sup> (\$ million)	Cofinancing Amount (\$ million)	Type of Cofinancing <sup>b</sup>
India	Multiples Private Equity Fund III Limited	35.00	10.00	NS
	Shubham Supporting Housing Finance in Semi- and Peri-Urban Areas Project	24.00	9.05	NS
Indonesia	Cimory Inclusive Dairy Value Chain Project	4.20	63.00	NS
	Jawa-1 Liquefied Natural Gas-to-Power Project	185.05	61.01	NS
Myanmar	Ascent Myanmar Growth Fund I L.P.	10.00	43.60	NS
	Myingyan Natural Gas Power Project	139.26	96.84	NS
Thailand	Eastern Economic Corridor Independent Power Project	50.00	45.00	NS
Viet Nam	Vietnam International Bank Supporting Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises and Improving Living Conditions Project	100.00	35.00	NS
Regional	Trade Finance Program <sup>c</sup>	1,249.85	132.19	NS

<sup>a</sup> Loan, grant, or blend.

<sup>b</sup> NS = nonsovereign cofinancing.

<sup>c</sup> The program limit for ADB's regional Trade Finance Program (TFP) (\$1 billion since 2009, and increased to \$1.35 billion in 2018 and \$2.15 billion in 2020) is the maximum exposure the TFP can assume at any one point in time. Although the TFP exposure exceeds the program limit annually, this limit was not breached at any one point in time because TFP transactions tend to be short—on average less than 180 days—and the program limit can revolve (be reused) within a year. In addition, the TFP distributes risk exposures to various partners that leverage its capital resources.

## ADB AT A GLANCE

ADB is committed to achieving a prosperous, inclusive, resilient, and sustainable Asia and the Pacific, while sustaining its efforts to eradicate extreme poverty. It has 68 members—of which 49 are from Asia and the Pacific and 19 outside. ADB headquarters is in Manila, Philippines and has 43 offices around the world, with 3,693 staff from 65 of its members as of 31 December 2021.

ADB maximizes the development impact of its assistance to its developing members by providing financing and tailored knowledge solutions through policy dialogue and advisory services, among others. It mobilizes financial resources through cofinancing from official, commercial, and export credit sources.

ADB pivoted swiftly to answer the needs of its developing members and will remain agile and responsive in the years ahead. It has started to see the shoots of a green recovery, but the long-term effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, climate change, and the outbreak of conflicts still threaten lives and prosperity. ADB will continue to work closely with members and development partners through these challenges to achieve a better future for all in Asia and the Pacific.

**ADB operations.** In 2021, ADB committed \$22.8 billion in loans, grants, equity investments, private sector programs, and technical assistance both to the public and private sectors of its borrowing members. ADB bolstered its total support with cofinancing of \$12.9 billion.

As of 31 December 2021, ADB's cumulative commitments in 45 countries stood at \$342 billion covering 4,061 loans, \$11.7 billion in 521 grants, and \$5.2 billion in technical assistance grants, including regional technical assistance grants.

In addition to loans, grants, and technical assistance, ADB uses guarantees and equity investments to help its developing member countries.

Total commitments in nonsovereign loans and equity investments from ADB's own funds in 2021 amounted to \$1.2 billion for 35 transactions in economic and social infrastructure, finance sector, and agribusiness.

In 2021, ADB mobilized \$1.7 billion of long-term project cofinancing and \$5.8 billion of cofinancing through its Trade and Supply Chain Finance Program and Microfinance Program. Total outstanding balances and undisbursed commitments of nonsovereign transactions funded by ADB's own resources stood at \$14 billion as of 31 December 2021.

## FINANCING PARTNERSHIPS

Total sovereign and nonsovereign cofinancing commitments, 2021

- \$12.93 billion for 187 projects, of which:
  - » \$12.38 billion, 75 investment projects,
  - » \$134.67 million, 110 technical assistance projects,
  - » \$422.87 million transaction advisory services for 2 projects.

Cumulative sovereign and nonsovereign cofinancing commitments, 1970–2021

- \$140.43 billion for 3,165 projects, of which:
  - » \$136.6 billion, 1,098 investment projects,
  - » \$2.8 billion, 2,061 technical assistance projects,
  - » \$1.07 billion transaction advisory services for 6 projects.

## PROCUREMENT

### ADB's Procurement Contracts, 2021

#### Goods, Works, and Related Services

ADB's procurement contracts in Asia and the Pacific for goods, works, and related services under loan and grant operations:

- \$22.93 billion in 2020
- \$15.6 billion in 2021
- \$232.16 billion covering 225,336 contracts, cumulative procurement since 1966

#### Consulting Services

ADB's procurement contracts in Asia and the Pacific for consulting services under loan, grant, and technical assistance operations:

- \$730.78 million in 2020
- \$697.03 million in 2021
- \$14.86 billion covering 71,348 contracts, cumulative procurement since 1966

**ADB Governor:** Lawrence Wong

**ADB Alternate Governor:** Tan Ching Yee

**ADB Director:** Wan Farisan bin Wan Sulaiman (Malaysia)

**ADB Alternate Director:** San Thida (Myanmar)

**ADB Director's Advisors:** Chaiyasith Boonyanate (Thailand) and Bhim Kanta Neupane (Nepal)

**Constituency Represented:** Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia, Nepal, Singapore, and Thailand

#### **Annual Meeting**

Singapore, 4th Annual Meeting, 15–17 April 1971

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## CONTACTS

### **Asian Development Bank Singapore Office**

**Regional Director:** Sonali Tang

12 Marina Boulevard 37-03 Marina Bay Financial Centre,  
Tower 3 Singapore 018982

ADB Singapore Office General Line:

Tel: 65-6216 1800

Tel: 65-6216 1801

### **Ministry of Finance**

100 High Street #06-03 The Treasury,

Singapore 179434

Fax: +65 6337 4134

[MOF\\_ADB@mof.gov.sg](mailto:MOF_ADB@mof.gov.sg)

### **ADB Headquarters**

6 ADB Avenue, Mandaluyong City

1550 Metro Manila, Philippines

Tel: +63 2 8632 4444

Fax: +63 2 8636 2444

[www.adb.org](http://www.adb.org)

### **Useful ADB websites**

Asian Development Bank

[www.adb.org](http://www.adb.org)

Annual Report

[www.adb.org/documents/series/adb-annual-reports](http://www.adb.org/documents/series/adb-annual-reports)

Asian Development Outlook

[www.adb.org/publications/series/asian-development-outlook](http://www.adb.org/publications/series/asian-development-outlook)

ADB Data Library

[data.adb.org](http://data.adb.org)

Notes: (i) Figures are estimated by ADB unless otherwise stated. "\$" refers to United States dollars. (ii) Data are updated as of 31 December 2021 unless otherwise indicated. (iii) ADB recognizes "Vietnam" as Viet Nam.